

(3)

Example (#8) Solve

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{1}{xy^3}$$

$$y^3 dy = \frac{1}{x} dx$$

$$\int y^3 dy = \int \frac{1}{x} dx$$

$$\frac{1}{4} y^4 = \ln|x| + C'$$

$$y^4 = 4 \ln|x| + 4C'$$

General soln is given by

$$y = \left(4 \ln|x| + C \right)^{\frac{1}{4}}$$

Example (#14) Solve

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = 3x^2 (1 + y^2)$$

$$\frac{dy}{1+y^2} = 3x^2 dx$$

$$\int \frac{dy}{1+y^2} = \int 3x^2 dx$$

$$\tan^{-1}(y) = x^3 + C$$

$$y = \tan(x^3 + C)$$

$$y = \tan(x^3 + C)$$

where

C any constant.

$$y = \tan(x^3 + C) \quad (C \text{ any const})$$